THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (BANKING, REVENUE AND INSURANCE) (SHRI KADAMBUR MR. JANARTHANAN): (a) Tranport allowance was paid to all Central Government employees with effect from 1.8.97 after deducting tax at source. Subsequently through a retrospective amendment to the relevant rules, such transport allowance was held to be exempt. Accordingly a large number of refunds arose in the case of Central Government .employees for assessment year 1998-99. Where special countrs for receipt of return, were opened as part of an effort to provide better service, returns were processed under section 143(1) (a) across the counter and refunds were also issued simultaneously.

(b) All the remaining refunds will be issued .at the time of completion of processing of the returns in acordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961.

(c) No, Sir.

Impact of Relaxation of Sanctions by USA

213. SHRI YOGINDER K. ALAGH: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to State the impact of the relaxation of sanctions by the United States on infrastructure projects investment in India?

THE MINISTER OF FINANCE (SHRI YASHWANT SINHA): The relaxation of sanctions recently announced by the United States is confined to two distinct areas—primarily economic and some limited defence cooperation. On the economic from the waivers include removal of restrictions on assistance through EXIM Bank. Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC) and the Trade Development Authority (TDA). Restrictions onthe activities of US Banks in India will also be lifted. The exact impact of these relaxation of infrastructure projects investment would be clear in due course of time.

Release of IMF Aid to Pakistan

214. SHRI RAJUBHAI A. PARMAR:
SHRIMATI VEENA VERMA:
SHRI AKHILESH DAS:

Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to the reported release of IMF-aid to Pakistan, despite imposition of sanction against India and Pakistan, in the aftermath of the serial nuclear tests by the two countries in May this Year: and

(b) if so, whether such IMF aid has been resumed in respect of India also, if not, what steps have been taken by Government to persuade IMF, World Bank and other international financial organisation to correspondingly relax the sanctions against India as well?

THE MINISTER OF FINANCE {SHRI YASHWANT SINHA): (a) While discussions are going on between Government of Pakistan and the IMF for re-sumption of IMF assistance, no formal decision has yet been made.

(b) Since India is not on any IMF programme, the question of resumption of IMF aid to India does not arise.

Decline in NRI Investment in the Country

215. DR. MOHAN BABU: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whetehr it is a fact that there has been a sharp decline in the Non-Resident Indians (NRIs) investment in the country during the last three years;

(b) if so, what are the reasons for the decline;

(c) the steps taken by Government to generate confidence amongst the NRIs and motivate them to invest in the country?

THE MINISTER OF FINANCE (SHRI YASHWANT SINHA): (a) and (b) The pattern of NRI investment is